

Edward E. Cohen

August 2023

**Education:** A.B. University of Pennsylvania (1959); A.M., Ph.D. Princeton University (1961, 1962); J.D. University of Pennsylvania Law School (1965); Econ. D. (honoris causa) Panteios University of Athens, Greece (2016); "Regular Member," American School of Classical Studies, Athens, Greece (1961-62).

**Awards:** National Merit Scholarship; Woodrow Wilson Fellowship; Fulbright Fellowship (to Greece); Fellow of the American Council of Learned Societies; Fellow of the American Numismatic Society; Gowen Graduate Law Fellow; Phi Beta Kappa; Editor, U. Pa. Law Review etc. Recipient of "Athens Prize" from American School of Classical Studies at Athens for "Expansion of Knowledge of Ancient Greek Culture and Civilization" (2022).

**Faculty Appointments:** University of Pennsylvania, Professor of Classics and Ancient History (Adjunct), 1995-Present. Previously: Visiting Lecturer, Princeton University, University of Pennsylvania.

**Academic Boards:** Trustee, American School of Classical Studies, Athens, Greece (1981-2009); Trustee, American Academy at Rome (2001-2008); Chairman of Board and Trustee, American Schools of Oriental Research, Jerusalem (1985-1991), Honorary Trustee (1991-2000); Trustee, Institute for the Study of the Ancient World, New York University (2018- ); Board of Overseers, Jewish Theological Seminary, New York (1989-1993); Trustee, Farnsworth Library and Museum, Rockland, Maine (1993-2001); Trustee, National Humanities Center, Research Triangle Park, North Carolina (1987-1993); Trustee and Member of Executive

Committee, Rosenbach Museum and Library, Philadelphia (1996-2000); Overseer, Center for Jewish Studies, University of Pennsylvania (1996-2000); Member and Chairman, Advisory Committee to Princeton University Classics Dept. (1972-1981)(2006-2010); Member, International Board (Comitato Scientifico) of *Dikê*, Italian Journal of Ancient Greek and Hellenistic Legal History (1998- ); Member, Development Committee, American Philological Association (2002-2008); Fellow, Center for the Ancient Mediterranean, Columbia University (2003-2019); Trustee, Gennadeios Library, Athens, Greece (2009- ); Honorary Member, Centre for Ancient Greek and Hellenistic Law, Panteios University, Athens, Greece (2009- ).

## **Publications**

### MONOGRAPHS:

*Ancient Athenian Maritime Courts*. Princeton University Press 1973. Pp. xii, 233.

American Journal of Legal History (1975): "As the most detailed treatment of Athenian maritime law Cohen's valuable book must be given a place beside the important contributions of his predecessors, Paoli, Calhoun, and Gernet" (Ronald Stroud)

*Athenian Economy and Society: A Banking Perspective*. Princeton University Press 1992. Pp. xviii, 288.

Second (Paperback) Edition 1996.

Winner, American Historical Association's Herbert Feis Award as Outstanding Book of 1993 by Public Historian in United States.

Selected by "Choice" as one of the outstanding Academic Books of 1993.

*Journal of Economic History* (1999): "an unusually good and provocative book . . . fascinating . . . extraordinary . . . an enduring contribution to our understanding of the Athenian and Greek economies and societies" (Philip Coelho)

*Mnemosyne* (1996): "An important, powerful book full of insights . . . I have learned more from Cohen's work than from any other book on Greek economy since Boeckh [1817] . . . A book to delight." (Ronald Stroud)

*The Athenian Nation*. Princeton University Press 2000. Pp. xx, 250.

Second (Paperback) Edition 2003.

*Classical Philology* (2002): "Edward Cohen's Athens is quite unlike the Athens to which most students worldwide have been introduced in the past twenty years. . . a stimulating story that is, in general, well and honestly told . . . should form the basis of many lively debates in graduate seminars" (Robin Osborne)

*Bryn Mawr Classical Review* (2001): "thoroughly stimulating and highly welcome . . . in superb style has discarded all the cobwebs of preconceived modern theories . . . a real pleasure to read . . . an invaluable contribution" (Balbina Bäbler)

*Classical Quarterly* (2007): "Edward Cohen has in his recent book offered a devastating attack on the old orthodoxy" (Kostas Vlassopoulos).

*Greece and Rome* (2014): "Recent attempts have been made to demonstrate that Athenian society was far more complex and multifaceted than the prevailing tripartite oversimplification. The most devastating attack on the traditional view has been offered by Cohen in *The Athenian Nation*" (Marloes Deene)

*Athenian Prostitution: The Business of Sex*. Oxford University Press 2015. Pp. xix, 243.

Second (Paperback) Edition: 2018.

Modern Greek Translation (2020).

Selected by "Choice" as one of the outstanding Academic Books of 2016. Chosen by Philadelphia Inquirer as one of the top 5 Business Books of 2016.

*Times Literary Supplement* (Sept. 28, 2016): "an authoritative study, highly recommended for its clear writing, depth of analysis and density of interest . . . Cohen brilliantly demonstrates how prostitution infiltrated all aspects of Greek culture" (Barbara Graziosi)

*Choice* (2016): "... bold, fresh scholarship. Taking a sensitive topic into a new scholarly direction marks Cohen's work as an important addition to the field of antiquity. Essential."

*Journal of Hellenic Studies* (2017): "Not only does Cohen for the first time effectively situate Athenian prostitution within its economic and legal context, he challenges many traditional assumptions about citizenship, gender and sexuality along the way. The result is a much more nuanced account of Athenian society and how marginal members, particularly women and slaves, helped to shape it . . . stimulating . . . compelling." (Laura McClure)

*Classical Review* (2018): "A full book, plentiful in ideas and with an argument to make. . . C's vision of prostitution is part

of a much more comprehensive understanding of the shape and operation of Athenian society and economy. This book needs to be seen alongside C's other works, most notably *The Athenian Nation* (2000) and *Athenian Economy and Society* (1992)." (Alastair Blanshard)

*Dikê (Rivista di Storia del diritto greco ed ellenistico)*  
(2018): "Un libro molto stimolante non solo per lo specialist di storia sociale e giuridica della Grecia antica, ma anche per un pubblico interessato a comprendere come un fenomeno apparentemente privo di storia presenti caratteristiche peculiari del luogo e del tempo in cui si manifesta" (Alberto Maffi)

*Roman Inequality: Affluent Slaves, Businesswomen, Legal Fictions.* Oxford University Press: June 2023. Pp. xi, 265.

*Globalism in Classical Antiquity.* In Preparation.

EDITED VOLUME:

*Money, Labour and Land in Ancient Greece.*  
Routledge 2001. Pp. xviii, 266. Contributor to and co-editor (with P. Cartledge and L. Foxhall).

ARTICLES and CHAPTERS (1989 and thereafter):

Forthcoming:

"Credit Institutions in Greece." *Oxford Handbook of Economies in the Classical World*. Oxford (forthcoming)

"Prostitution and the Market in Athens and Rome." *A Cultural History of Prostitution*, edited by A. Glazebrook. Vol. 1. London (forthcoming).

"Public Laws and Private Agreements: The Muziris Papyrus and Athenian Maritime Finance." Rome, La Sapienza Colloquium (forthcoming).

"Economic Considerations Affecting the Minting of 'Athenian' Coinage in the Fourth Century BCE" In *Memorial Volume for R. Stroud*. Athens (forthcoming).

Published:

"Athenian Finance: Maritime and Landed Yields," *Classical Antiquity* 8 (1989) 207-23.

"A Study in Contrast: 'Maritime Loans' and 'Landed Loans' at Athens," in *Symposion 1988 (Akten der Gesellschaft für Griechische und Hellenistische Rechtsgeschichte)* (Köln 1990) 57-79.

"Commercial Lending by Athenian Banks: Cliometric Fallacies and Forensic Methodology," *Classical Philology* 85 (1990): 177-90.

"Banking as a 'Family Business': Legal Adaptations Affecting Wives and Slaves," in *Symposion 1990 (Akten der Gesellschaft für Griechische und Hellenistische Rechtsgeschichte)* (Köln 1991) 239-63.

"The Athenian Economy," in *Nomodeiktēs: Greek Studies in Honor of Martin Ostwald*, ed. R. Rosen and J. Farrell (Ann Arbor 1993) 197-206.

"Τράπεζες και τραπεζικές εργασίες στην κλασσική Αθήνα --- Η νομική θέση των γυναικών και των δούλων, in *Συμβολές στην έρευνα του αρχαίου ελληνικού και ελληνιστικού δικαίου 2* (Athens 1994) 149-75.

"Status and Contract at Athens," in *Symposion 1993 (Akten der Gesellschaft für Griechische und Hellenistische Rechtsgeschichte)* (Köln 1994) 141-52.

"A Modern Myth: Classical Athens as a 'Face-to-Face' Society." *Common Knowledge* 6.1 (1997): 97-124.

"The *Astōi* of Attika: Nationality and Citizenship at Athens," in *Symposion 1995 (Akten der Gesellschaft für Griechische und Hellenistische Rechtsgeschichte)* (Köln 1997) 57-94.

"The Wealthy Slaves of Athens: Legal Rights, Economic Obligations." In *Le monde antique et les droits de l'homme*, edited by H. Jones, pp. 105-29. Actes de la 50<sup>e</sup>-session de la société Fernand de Visscher pour l'histoire des droits de l'antiquité. Brussels, September 16-19, 1996. Brussels 1998.

"'Whoring under Contract': The Legal Context of Prostitution in Fourth-Century Athens." In *Law and Social Status in Classical Athens*, edited by

V. Hunter and J. Edmonson, 113-47.  
Oxford 2000.

“Written Contracts of Prostitution in Fourth-Century Athens.” In ΤΙΜΑΙ ΙΩΑΝΝΟΥ ΤΡΙΑΝΤΑΦΥΛΟΠΟΥΛΟΥ, edited by J. Velissaropoulos-Karakôsta, 109-22. Athens 2000.

“Introduction” to *Money, Labour and Land in Ancient Greece*, edited by P. Cartledge, E. Cohen and L. Foxhall, 1-7. London 2001.

“An Unprofitable Masculinity.” In *Money, Labour and Land in Ancient Greece*, edited by P. Cartledge, L. Foxhall and E. Cohen, 100-12. London 2001.

“ ‘Not Knowing One Another’ in Athens.” In *Festschrift for Prof. Dr. P. Dimakis. (ΑΡΧΑΙΑ ΔΙΚΑΙΑ ΚΑΙ ΚΟΙΝΩΝΙΑ. Τιμητικός Τόμος Παναγίωτη Δημάκη επί τω 75ω Γενεθλίω του)*, edited by J. Strangas and S. Adam, 201-34. Athens 2002.

“The High Cost of *Andreia* at Athens.” In *Andreia: Studies in Manliness and Courage in Classical Antiquity*, edited by R. Rosen and I. Sluiter, 145-65. Leiden 2003.

“Athenian Prostitution as a Liberal Profession.” In *Festschrift for Prof. Alan Boegehold*, edited by J. Sickinger and G. Bakewell, pp. 214-36. Oxbow, Oxford 2003.

“Funding of Athenian Maritime Trade: Confiscatory Tax Policy and The Clandestine Economy.” In *Credito e moneta nel mondo romano*,” edited by E. Lo Cascio. 17-32. Bari, Italy 2003.



- "Michael Hamilton Jameson (1924-2004). In Memoriam." *Classical World* (2005) 98: 441-43.
- "Unintended Consequences? The Economic Effect of Athenian Tax Laws." In *Symposion 2001 (Akten der Gesellschaft für Griechische und Hellenistische Rechtsgeschichte*, edited by M. Gagarin and R. Wallace, 159-73. Vienna 2005.
- "Commercial Law." In *A Companion to Ancient Greek Law*, edited by M. Gagarin and D. Cohen, 290-302. Cambridge 2005.
- "Work Ethics and the Practice of Prostitution at Athens." *Mediterraneo Antico. Economie, società, culture*, VIII/1, 39-62. Rome 2005.
- "La définition de la prostitution à Athènes." In *Grecs, Juifs, Polonais: à la recherche des racines de la civilisation européenne*. L'Académie Polonaise des Sciences à Varsovie, 117-22. Paris 2006.
- "Free and Unfree Sexual Work." In *Prostitutes and Courtesans in the Ancient World*, edited by C. Faraone and L. McClure, 95-124. Madison Wisc. 2006.
- "Consensual Contracts at Athens." In *Symposion 2003 (Akten der Gesellschaft für Griechische und Hellenistische Rechtsgeschichte*, edited by H. Rupprecht, 73-84. Vienna 2006.
- "A Legal Fiction: 'The Athenian Law of Sale'." In *Agoranomia: Studies in Money and Exchange Presented to John H. Kroll*, edited by P. van Alfen, 87-98. New York 2006.

- "Slave Power at Athens: Juridical Theory and Economic Reality." *Individus, groupes et politique à Athènes: recherches et perspectives*, ed. J. Couvenhes et S. Milanezi, 155-69. Tours 2007.
- "Laws Affecting Prostitution at Athens." In *Symposion 2005 (Akten der Gesellschaft für Griechische und Hellenistische Rechtsgeschichte)*, edited by E. Cantarella, 201-24. Vienna 2007.
- "Wealthy Slaves and Elite Prostitutes: A Study of Juridical, Sexual, and Economic Power at Athens." *Proceedings of the Symposium Philosophiae Antiquae Quartum Atheniense* (July 2004) edited by A. Pierris, 45-88. Patrai, Greece 2007.
- "Elasticity of the Money Supply at Athens." In *The Monetary Systems of the Greeks and Romans*. Proceedings of the Center for the Ancient Mediterranean, Columbia University, 66-83. Oxford 2008.
- "Athenian Citizens as Sex Workers." In **ΜΙΚΡΟΣ**  
**ΙΕΡΟΜΝΗΜΩΝ. ΜΕΛΕΤΕΣ ΕΙΣ ΜΝΗΜΗΝ Μ.Η.**  
**JAMESON**, edited by A. Matthaïou and I. Polinskahya, 105-15. Athens 2008.
- "Juridical Implications of Athenian Slaves' Commercial Activity." In *Symposion 2011 (Akten der Gesellschaft für Griechische und Hellenistische Rechtsgeschichte)*, edited by B. Legras and G. Thür, 213-23. Vienna 2012.
- "Sexual Abuse and Sexual Rights: Slaves' Erotic Experience at Athens and Rome." In *A Companion to Greek and Roman Sexualities*, edited by T. Hubbard, 184-98. Oxford 2014.

- "Private Agreements Purporting to Override Polis Law: A Response to Athina Dimopoulou." In *Symposion 2013 (Akten der Gesellschaft für Griechische und Hellenistische Rechtsgeschichte)*, edited by M. Gagarin and A. Laani, 277-86. Vienna 2014.
- "Maritime Profiteering in Fourth-Century Athens." In *Ἄξιον. Studies in honor of Ronald S. Stroud*, edited by A. Matthaïou - N. Papazarkadas, 393-409. Athens 2015.
- "The Athenian Businesswoman." In *Women in Antiquity: Real Women across the Ancient World*, edited by S. Budin and J. Turfa, 714-25. Oxford 2016.
- "Transformation of The Athenian Economy: Maritime Finance and Maritime Law." In *Die Athenische Demokratie im 4. Jh. - zwischen Modernisierung und Tradition*, edited by C. Tiersch, 207-22. Stuttgart 2016.
- "Athenian Legislation Limiting Male Prostitutes' Political Rights." In *Symposion 2015 (Akten der Gesellschaft für Griechische und Hellenistische Rechtsgeschichte)*, edited by D. Leao and G. Thür, 365-82. Vienna 2016.
- "Overcoming Legal Incapacity at Athens: Juridical Adaptations Facilitating the Business Activity of Slaves." In *Ancient Guardianship: Legal Incapacities in the Ancient World (Legal Documents in Ancient Societies 6)*, edited by U. Yiftach, 127-43. Trieste 2017.
- "Slaves Operating Businesses: Legal Ramifications for Ancient Athens --- and for Modern Scholarship." In

*Ancient Greek Law in the Twenty-First Century*,  
edited by P. Perlman, 54-69. Austin, Texas 2018.

"Slaves Telling Tales at Athens: A Response to Sara Forsdyke." In *Symposion 2017 (Akten der Gesellschaft für Griechische und Hellenistische Rechtsgeschichte)*, edited by U. Yiftach and G. Thür, 367-76. Vienna 2018.

"Legal Status at Athens: The Fallacy of Modern 'Corrective Interpretations' of Ancient Evidence." In *Kállistos Nómos: Scritti di diritto greco in onore di Alberto Maffi*, edited by B. Biscotti, 15-33. Milan 2018.

"Freedom as Legal Fiction: The Counterfactual Universe of Roman Manumission." *Festschrift for Julie Velissaropoulou*, edited by A. Dimopoulou, 79-96. Athens 2020.

"Legal Context of Paramonê Provisions in Delphic Manumission Inscriptions." In *Symposion 2019 (Akten der Gesellschaft für Griechische und Hellenistische Rechtsgeschichte)*, edited by K. Harter-Uibopuu and W. Riess, 489-99. Vienna 2021.

## REVIEWS

Review of: P. Millett, *Lending and Borrowing in Ancient Athens* in *Bryn Mawr Classical Review* 3: 282-89 (1992).

Review of: J. Trevett, *Apollodoros the Son of Pasion* in *Bryn Mawr Classical Review* 4: 396-98 (1993).

Review of: J. Vélissaropoulos-Karakostas, *Λόγοι Ευθύνης (Les sources de la responsabilité)* (en grec moderne) in *Revue historique de droit français et étranger* 73: 236-37 (1995).

Review of: W. T. Loomis, *Wages, Welfare Costs and Inflation in Classical Athens*, in *Bryn Mawr Classical Review* (e-journal at [owner-bmcr-l@brynmawr.edu](mailto:owner-bmcr-l@brynmawr.edu))(2/23/2000).

Review of: *Économie antique* edited by J. Andreau, P. Briant and R. Descat.

I. Les échanges dans l'Antiquité: le rôle de l'État. (1994).

II. Prix et formation des prix dans les économies antiques. (1997).

III. La guerre dans les économies antiques. (2000).

In *American Journal of Archaeology* 105 (2001) 313-15.

Review of: *The Ancient Economy*, edited by W. Scheidel and S. von Reden, in *Bryn Mawr Classical Review* (e-journal at [owner-bmcr-l@brynmawr.edu](mailto:owner-bmcr-l@brynmawr.edu))(2003.11.23)

Review of: A. Glazebrook, *Sexual Labor in the Athenian Courts*, in *Bryn Mawr Classical Review* (e-journal at [owner-bmcr-l@brynmawr.edu](mailto:owner-bmcr-l@brynmawr.edu) (2022.08.21)

INVITED LECTURES (1987 and thereafter)

5/12/87: "Finance of Maritime Trade by Athenian Banks in the Fourth Century B. C." Association of Ancient Historians, McMaster University, Hamilton, Ontario, Canada.

9/18/87: "Towards a New 'Athenian Economy'." Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

2/2/88: "Athenian Economic History: Old Paradoxes, New Approaches." Stanford University, Palo Alto, California.

6/8/88: "A Study in Contrast: 'Maritime Loans' and 'Landed Loans' at Athens." Scuola Normale Superiore, Pisa, Italy.

4/7/89: "Strictly Private Relations: Wives, Slaves, and the Athenian Banker." Princeton University, Princeton, N. J.

9/26/90: "Legal Adaptations affecting Bankers' Wives and Slaves." University of California Conference Center, Pacific Grove, California.

2/25/91: "Athenian Banking: Money and Sex in the Age of Demosthenes." American School of Classical Studies, New York City, New York.

1/23/92: "The Market Economy in Ancient Athens." American School of Classical Studies, Athens, Greece.

1/27/92: "Banks and Banking Enterprises in Classical Athens" (delivered in Modern Greek) at the Center for the History of Ancient Greek and

Hellenistic Law. Panteios University. Athens, Greece.

4/21/92: "Banks and Bankers in Classical Greece." Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

9/14/93: "Status and Contract at Athens." Josef-Krainer-Haus, Gratz, Austria.

10/17/-10/18/93: Series of Lectures on "The Athenian Economy": "Women Entrepreneurs at Athens," "Slave Entrepreneurs at Athens," at Dept. of Classics and Center for Old World Archaeology, Brown University, Providence, R. I.

1/19/93: "The Athenian Economy." American School of Classical Studies, New York City, New York.

3/9/-3/10/94: Lectures at Rollins College, Winter Park, Florida: "The Birth and Death of Commercial Banking: Ancient Athens, Modern New York"; Athenian Banking Scandals: Money and Sex in the Age of Demosthenes" ("1994 Cornell Lecture").

5/1/94: Downtown Symposium, Philadelphia, Pa.: "Athenian Banking Scandals."

9/23/94: "The Slave Economy of Ancient Athens." International Conference at The European Cultural Center, Delphi, Greece.

9/26/94: "On First Perusing Millett's *Dr. Cohen and the Classics.*" International Conference at The European Cultural Center, Delphi, Greece.

2/10/95: "Citizen, Metic and Slave at Athens: Hierarchical Illusions and Egalitarian Reality." Keele University, Staffordshire, England

2/16/95: "Athenian Democracy and Citizen Domination." Corpus Christi College, Oxford University, England

2/17/95: "Foreigners and Slaves at Athens: Ethnic Cleansing and Personal Empowerment." Classical Faculty Building, Cambridge University, England.

9/3/95: "Athenian Citizenship." University of the Ionian Islands, Corfu, Greece.

10/21/95: "Athenian Banking Scandals." Hellenic University Club, Philadelphia, Pa.

9/19/96: "The Wealthy Slaves of Athens: Legal Rights, Economic Obligations." Université Libre de Bruxelles, Brussels, Belgium.

3/3/97: "A Standard Wage at Athens?" New England Ancient History Colloquium at Brown University, Providence, R. I.

3/6/97: "Athenian Banking." Semple Lecturer at University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, Ohio.

4/17/97: "The Legal Context of Prostitution in Ancient Athens." University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario.

5/30/97: "Prostitution in Fourth-Century Athens: Sexual Economics or Erotic Politics?" Cambridge University, England.



7/20/97: "Athenian Banking Scandals." Islesboro (Maine) Forum.

3/4/98: "Athenian Banking and Finance." Council for Business Economics. Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

3/25/98: "The Athenian Economy." University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

4/28/98: "Athenian Banking Scandals." American Hellenic Lawyers Association. Philadelphia, Pa.

12/1/98: "The Structure of Ancient Athenian Credit." Princeton University, Princeton, N.J.

4/17/99: "Polis and Politeia." Brown University, Providence, R.I. Conference on "Law and Literature," sponsored by Rhode Island Humanities Council.

5/7/99: "Development of Capital Markets in Ancient Athens." Stanford University, Palo Alto, California. Conference on "Institutions and Markets" sponsored by Social Science History Institute.

9/8/99: "Written Contracts of Prostitution in Fourth Century Athens." University of La Coruña Conference Center, Pazo de Mariñan, Spain.

6/2/2000: "Unprofitable Masculinity: The Economic Cost of Andreia at Athens." University of Leiden, The Netherlands. Conference on "Andreia and Ancient Constructs of 'Manly Courage'."

10/12/2000: "Athenian Maritime Trade." Centro Congressi, Capri, Italy. Conference on "Credito e moneta nel impero Romano."

1/4/01: "Tax Law and the Fostering of Trade in Ancient Athens." Law and Society Section of the Joint Meeting of the American Philological Association and the Archaeological Institute of America. San Diego, California.

4/3/01: Peter Vlachos Lecture in Classics. "Sex and Money in Ancient Greece." Colby College, Waterville, Maine.

4/5/01: Sahin Lecture in Economic History. "Gender Differentiation in the Athenian Economy." Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Mass.

4/19/01: Keynote Address at 54<sup>th</sup> Kentucky Foreign Language Conference. "Death: Ancient and Modern Languages, Economy and Business." University of Kentucky, Lexington, Ky.

9/6/01: "Maritime Trade at Athens." Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois.

11/12/01: "Athenian Concepts of Manliness." University of Texas, Austin, Texas.

11/16/01: Center for the Ancient Mediterranean: Conference on New Directions in Ancient Economic History. "Athenian Prostitution." Columbia University, New York City, N.Y.

11/26/01: "*Andreia* at Athens." University Lecture sponsored by Depts. of Classics and Women's Studies. Dartmouth College, Hanover, New Hampshire.

11/26/01: "New Approaches to Athenian Business."  
Ancient History Seminar, Dartmouth College,  
Hanover, New Hampshire.

4/12/02: "An Economic Analysis of Athenian  
Prostitution." University of Wisconsin, Madison.  
Conference on "Prostitution in the Ancient World."

7/18/02: "Commodity Money and Representative  
Money in Ancient Athens." American Numismatic  
Society, New York City.

12/9/02: "The Athenian Economy." Center for the  
Ancient Mediterranean, Columbia University, New  
York City, N.Y.

1/5/03: "Athenian Prostitution: Selling Free Love."  
Panel on Regulating Sex in the Ancient World. Joint  
Meeting of the American Philological Association and  
the Archaeological Institute of America. New  
Orleans, Louisiana.

9/25/03: "Athenian Prostitution as a Liberal  
Profession." Conference on Greek Economic History  
("Riflessioni sull'economia nella Grecia antica").  
Facolta' di Lettere e Filosofia, "La Sapienza"  
(University of Rome), Italy.

9/30/03: "Consumer and Business Credit in Ancient  
Athens." Institut für Rechtsgeschichte und  
Papyrusforschung der Philipps-universität. Marburg,  
Germany.

10/31/03: "Archaeology and the Study of Ancient  
Greek Law." American School of Classical Studies  
Trustees' Lecture, New York City, N.Y.

11/13/03: "La Contribution de Prof. Joseph Mélèze à la recherche scientifique à l'échelle internationale: le droit et la papyrologie grecque." Centre de l'Académie Polonaise des Sciences. Paris, France.

2/23/04: "Une analyse économique de la prostitution athénienne." The Sorbonne (Université de Paris 1). Paris, France.

4/2/04: "Athenian Prostitution as a Liberal Profession." Princeton University: Program in the Ancient World. Princeton, N. J.

5/24/04: "Consensual Contracts at Athens." Department of Legal History, University of Athens (Greece) Law School.

7/5/2004: "Wealthy Slaves and Elite Prostitutes: A Study of Juridical, Sexual and Economic Power at Athens." International Conference sponsored by Institute for Philosophical Research, Athens, Greece.

10/22/04: "Slave Power at Athens: Juridical Theory and Economic Reality." Meeting of Association of Legal Historians at University of Komotini, Greece.

3/7/05: "Le pouvoir vient d'en bas: les prostitué(e)s et les esclaves à Athènes." Université François Rabelais de Tours, France.

4/8/05: "Elasticity of the Money Supply at Athens"--Conference on Ancient Money at Columbia University, New York City, N.Y.

9/17/05: "Laws Affecting Prostitution at Athens." XV Symposium di Diritto Greco ed Ellenistico. Salerno, Italy.

11/15/05: "Prostitution and the Law in Ancient Athens." Harvard Law School. Cambridge, Mass.

11/15/05: "Slave Power at Athens: Juridical Theory and Economic Reality." Faculty of Arts and Sciences. Harvard University. Cambridge, Mass.

9/21/06: "Consensual Contracts at Athens." Annual Meeting of International Society for New Institutional Economics. University of Colorado at Boulder.

10/30/09: "Financial Lessons from Athens: The Crises of 376-71 B.C.E." Annual Fall Dinner of the American School of Classical Studies, New York City, New York.

12/3/09: "Legal and Economic Ramifications of Slavery at Athens." Conference on "Diritto ed economia nella Grecia antica." University of Cassino, Italy.

3/31/11: "Slaves' Commercial Activity: Legal Ramifications for Ancient Athens --- and for Modern Scholarship." Conference on Ancient Greek Law in the 21st Century, University of Texas at Austin.

6/3/11: "Prof. Alan Boegehold's Contributions to Athenian Studies: Presentation of Aristeia Award." American School of Classical Studies, Athens, Greece.

9/9/11: "Commercial Contracts with Slaves at Athens in the Fourth Century BCE." XVIII<sup>e</sup> Congrès de droit grec et hellénistique. Galerie Colbert, Paris, France.

2/7/12: "Financial Crisis! Economic Lessons from Ancient Athens." American School of Classical Studies, Athens, Greece.

3/28/12: "Ancient Athenian Economic Wisdom: How to Collect Taxes, Avoid Deficits, and Operate Sound Banks." Greek Embassy, Washington, D.C.

4/18/12: "Economic Crises Modern and Ancient: The Greek Experience." Rainbow Forum, Herzliya, Israel.

6/21/12: "Transformation of the Athenian Economy: Maritime Finance and Maritime Law." Humboldt University of Berlin, Germany.

2/13/13: "Modern Economics and Ancient Athens." University of Pennsylvania Museum, Philadelphia, Pa.

3/22/13: "Malcolm Wiener: Career and Significance." Archaeological Institute of America, New York City, NY.

8/26/13: "Private Agreements Purporting to Override Polis Law." Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Massachusetts.

11/4/13: "Overcoming Legal Incapacity: Juridical Adaptations Facilitating the Business Activity of Slaves at Athens." Israel Academy of Sciences and Humanities, Jerusalem, Israel.

1/30/14: "The Feminine in Athenian Society." Brearley School, New York City, N.Y.

2/19/14: "Dealing with Modern Economic Crises: Financial Lessons from Classical Antiquity." American Academy in Rome. New York City, N.Y.

9/3/15: "Athenian Legislation Limiting Male Prostitutes' Political Rights." University of Coimbra, Coimbra, Portugal.

3/4/16: "Restrictions on Prostitutes as Political Leaders at Athens." Center for the Ancient Mediterranean, Columbia University, New York City, N.Y.

4/26/16: "Roman Law and The Peculium." Brown University, Providence, R. I.

6/10/16: "Roman Legal Adaptations to Wealthy Slave Entrepreneurs." Law School, National University of Athens. Athens, Greece.

6/13/16: "For Brussels: Economic Lessons from Ancient Athens." Panteios University, Athens, Greece.

9/27/16: "Sexual Commerce at Athens." University of Pennsylvania Museum, Philadelphia, Pa.

12/8/16: "Aphrodite: Fostering Deity of Athenian Prostitution." Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, Mass.

8/23/17: "Incorrectness of 'Corrective Interpretations' of Athenian History." Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv, Israel.

10/20/18: "Economic Implications of The Possible Reminting of Athenian Silver Coinage in 353 BCE." Greek Epigraphic Society. National Archaeological Museum, Athens, Greece.

8/27/19: "Delphic Manumission Inscriptions."  
Hamburg University, Hamburg, Germany.

9/4/19: "The Role of Roman Law in Roman  
Commerce: Reconciling Slaves' Business  
Importance and Slaves' Juridical Nullity."  
Edinburgh University, Edinburgh, Scotland.

2/28/22: "'Supremacy Clauses' and the  
Enforceability of Commercial Maritime  
Agreements." University of Rome ("La Sapienza"),  
Rome, Italy.

9/3/22: "Risk and Reward in Athenian Maritime  
Trade (4<sup>th</sup> Century BCE)." Annual Meeting of  
European Archaeological Association, Budapest,  
Hungary.

#### Other Invited Presentations

4/28/2000: "Classics as a Second Home." Princeton  
University, Princeton, N. J. Spring Meeting of the  
Classical Association of the Atlantic States.

5/21/2016: "Celebrating the Life of Prof. A.  
Boegehold." Brown University, Providence, R.I.



4/14/2022: "Using the 'Present' to Explicate the 'Past'." Introductory Remarks at Inauguration of The Penn Public Lectures on Classical Antiquity and the Contemporary World. University of Pennsylvania Museum, Philadelphia, Pa.

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5/12/22: "Ποιο είναι τ'όνομα? Identifying the 'American School of Classical Studies at Athens.'" Remarks on Receiving the Athens Prize. New York, N.Y.

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